



جامعة العلوم الحديثة
UNIVERSITY OF MODERN SCIENCES

الجمهورية اليمنية
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة العلوم الحديثة
كلية التعليم المفتوح وعن بعد

اللغة الإنجليزية (1)

المحاضرة الأولى

Lecture (1)

Introduction

Alphabet (Letters)

Arabic letters (28)

English Letters (26)

1- Consonant (21)

2- vowel (5)

1- Consonant:

[b-c-d-f-g-h-j-k-l-m-n-p-q-r-s-t-v-w-x-y-z]

2- vowel:

[a-e-i-o-u]

Nouns

A kind of nouns :

1-Common nouns : non - specific

a)-people

b)-animals & insects

c)- things

-boy

-dog

-table

-man

-cat

-book

-girl

- bee

-house

2- Proper nouns :specific noun

France - Mr. Sami - Tom

Article + Noun

-a / an (the indefinite article):

- We use **a / an** before singular countable nouns:
- A bag an orange
- We use a / an before an adjective + noun but not before an adjective only
- It's a blue book. But It is blue .
- 1-(**a**) before a word beginning with a consonant :

Ex:

- **a** man
- **a** sport
- **a** country
- 2- (**an**) before a word beginning with a vowel:
- Ex:
- **an** insect
- **an** umbrella
- **an** animal

Noun + Is + Noun (singular)

Ex:

- 1-English is a language.
- 2- Sana'a is a city.
- 3-Cow is an animal.
- 4- A fly is an insect .

Noun + Are + Noun (plural)

* plural means "two ,three or more"

Ex:

a) Cats are animals .

Cats = a plural noun

Are = a plural verb

Animals = a plural noun

*plural nouns end in -s .

Ex:

| Singular | plural |
|----------|--------|
|----------|--------|

| | |
|-----|------|
| Cat | cats |
|-----|------|

| | |
|-------|--------|
| Sport | sports |
|-------|--------|

Plural of Countable Nouns

1- Countable nouns are nouns which can be counted The take "s" in the plural :

- bananas - books - cars - pens

2-Nouns ending in -s, -ss ,-sh , ch, -x , -o take "-es" in the plural.

Bus – buses hairbrush – hairbrushes box-boxes

Dress- dress watch – watches tomato –tomatoes

BUT

Radio – radios piano - pianos photo –photos video - videos

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3- Nouns ending in consonant + y = ies

Ex:

Baby - babies

4- Nouns ending in vowel (a , e , o, u) + y = ys

Ex:

Toy - toys

5- Nouns ending in -f , -fe = ves

Ex:

- Leaf - leaves

- Wife - wives

Irregular plurals :

Child – children

Goose –geese

Men - men

Sheep -sheep

Woman –women

Deer –deer

Foot –feet

Mouse – mice

Tooth –teeth

Ox – oxen

Fish –fish

Singular or Plural exercises

1. Write the plural forms:

Flower

Woman

Umbrella

Knife

Man

Address

Family

Mouse

Boat

Sheep

Tooth

Country

Holiday

Leaf

Child

Watch

2. Put in ...is...or....are :

1. the shop open ?
2.the shops open?
3. My hands ... cold.
4. My nose....cold.
5. My feet ... cold.
- 6 Where ...my camera?.
7. Where ...my glasses?
8. Where ... the children?
9. Your coat ... dirty.
10. Your jeans ... dirty.
11. Who ... those men?
12. Who ... that woman?
13. Who ... those people?
14. Mice... small animals.
15. Where ... the scissors?
16. Where ... my clothes?

Personal Pronouns

الضمائر الشخصية

Singular

I

You

He

She , It

plural

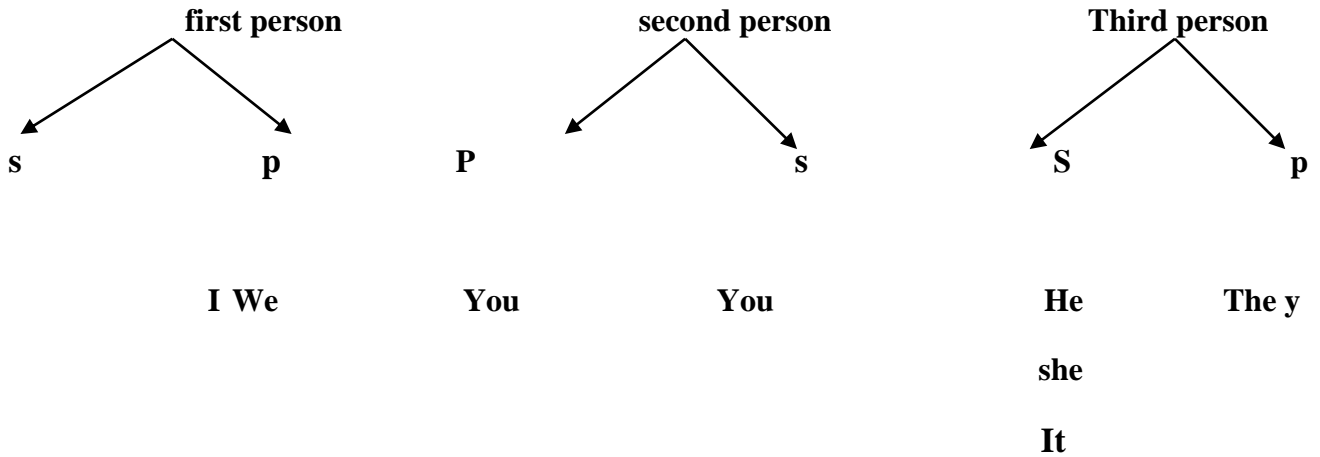
We

You

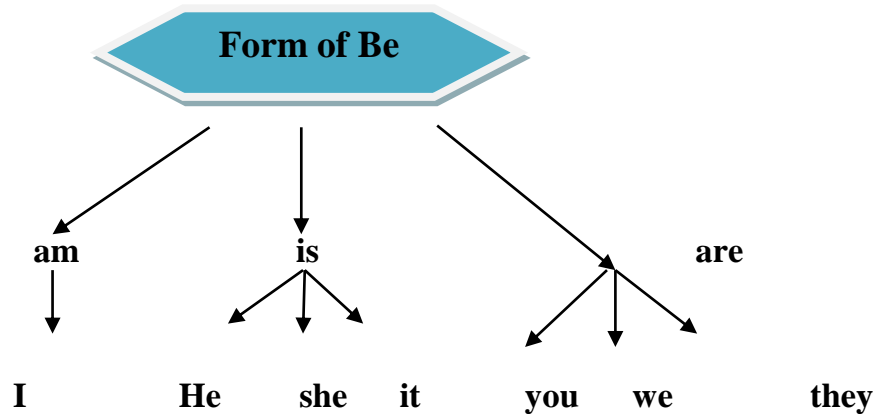
They

Singular = S

Plural = P



| | متكلم | مخاطب | غائب |
|------|---------------|------------------------|--|
| مفرد | I أنا | You أنت / أنتي | He هو , She هي , It لغير العاقل |
| جمع | We نحن | You أنتم / أنتن | They هم |



1) Choose the best answer:

- Maggie and Carol good friends.
a) am b) are c) is d) isn't
- Sue a science teacher.
a) are not b) is c) are d) am

3. Mark Steven a student at Kennedy High School. It an old school.

a) am / is b) are / is c) is / am d) is / is

4. Margarita from Spain. I from Turkey.

a) is / am b) are / is c) am / is d) is / are

5. You and I at the same age.

a) am isn't c) are d) is

I) Change the sentences into questions:

Example: I am an engineer. Am I an engineer?

1. You are ill.
2. Linda is a pretty girl.....
3. Belinda is a singer.....
4. Nick is an actor.....
5. We are good friends.....
6. He is an officer.....
7. It is an eraser.....
8. You and Eddie are partners.....
9. Rosie is angry.....
10. Jack and I aren't good swimmers

Give a short and a long answer:

Example:



Is it a car?

No, it isn't.

What is it?

It is a house.

1)  Is it a fish?

What is it?

8)  Is it Saturn?

What is it?

2)  Is it a river?

9)  Is it a mountain? ...

What is it?


What is it?

3)  Is it a radio?

10)  Is it a CD player?

What is it?

What is it?


4)  Are these tomatoes ?

11)  Are these farms?

What are they?

What are they ?

5)  Are these pencils ?

12)  Is this a motorcycle?

What are they?

What is it?

6)  Is it a school bus?

13)  Is it a bottle?

What is it?

What is it?

7)  Is it a horse?

14)  Are these tables?

What is it?

What are they ?