

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



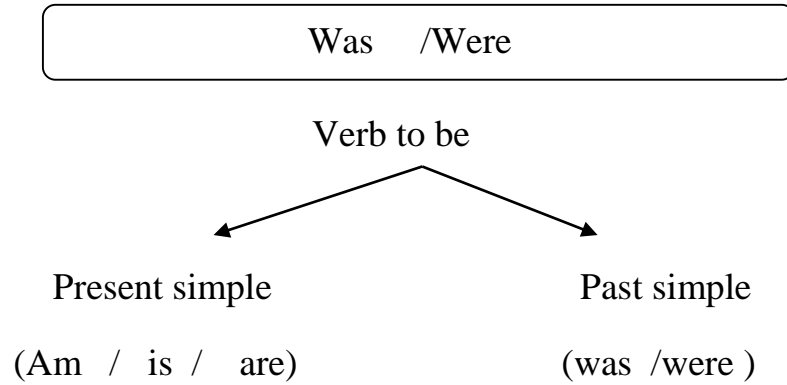
الجمهورية العربية السورية
وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي
جامعة العلوم الحديثة
التعليم المفتوح وعن بعد

المحاضرة : الأولى

المادة : English 2

طلاب التعليم المفتوح وعن بعد

Lecture (1)



Present simple:

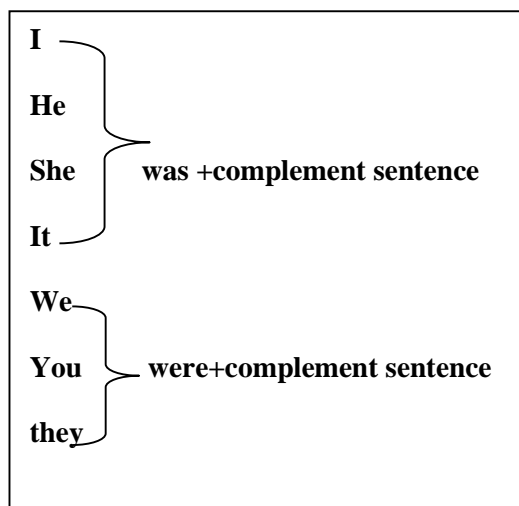
EX:

- I am tired . (now) → positive sentence
- Where is Mark?(now) → Question sentence
- The weather isn't nice today . → Negative sentence

Past simple :

- I **was** tired last night . → positive sentence
- Where **was** Mark yesterday ? → Question sentence
- The weather **wasn't** nice last day. → Negative sentence

Positive:



-When I was a child ,I was afraid of dogs.

Negative:

I	}	was not (wasn't)
He		
She		
It		
We	}	were not (weren't)
You		
they		

Question:

Was	I ?
	He ?
	she ?
	It ?
Were	We?
	you?
	They?

-Was the weather nice **when** you **were** on vacation?

-Were you late ?No, I **wasn't**.

Ex:

Short answers:

Yes ,	I / she / he / it → was
	We/ you /they → were

No ,	I / she / he / it → wasn't.
	We/ you /they → weren't.

UNIT 10 Was/were

A



Now Arturo is at work.
At midnight last night he wasn't at work.
He was in bed.
He was asleep.

am/is (present) → was (past)

- I am tired. (now)
- Where is Beth? (now)
- The weather is nice today.

- I was tired last night.
- Where was Beth yesterday?
- The weather was nice last week.

are (present) → were (past)

- You are late. (now)
- They aren't here. (now)

- You were late yesterday.
- They weren't here last Sunday.

B

Positive		Negative		Question	
I	was	I	was not (wasn't)	was	I?
he		he			he?
she		she			she?
it		it			it?
we	were	we	were not (weren't)	were	we?
you		you			you?
they		they			they?

- Last year Amy was 22, so she's 23 now.
- When I was a child, I was afraid of dogs.
- We were hungry after the trip, but we weren't tired.
- The hotel was comfortable, but it wasn't expensive.
- Was the weather nice when you were on vacation?
- Those shoes are nice. Were they expensive?
- Why were you late this morning?

C

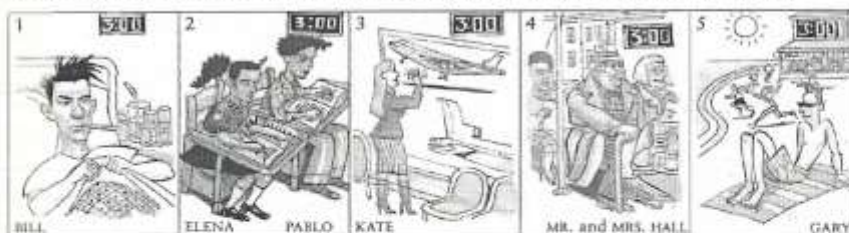
Short answers

Yes, I/he/she/it was. we/you/they were. No, I/he/she/it wasn't. we/you/they weren't.

- "Were you late?" "No, I wasn't."
- "Was Scott at work yesterday?" "Yes, he was."
- "Were Amy and Matt at the party?" "No, they weren't."

Exercises

10.1 Where were these people at 3 o'clock yesterday afternoon? Where were you?



1. *Bill was* in *bed*.
2. Elena and Pablo _____ at _____.
3. Kate _____ at _____.
4. _____ on _____.
5. _____ at _____.
6. And you? I _____.

10.2 Write *am / is / are* (present) or *was / were* (past).

1. Last year she *was* 22, so she *is* 23 now.
2. Today the weather _____ nice, but yesterday it _____ very cold.
3. I _____ hungry. Can I have something to eat?
4. I feel fine this morning, but I _____ very tired last night.
5. Where _____ you at 11 o'clock last Friday morning?
6. Don't buy those shoes. They _____ very expensive.
7. I like your new jacket. _____ it expensive?
8. "Where _____ the children?" "I don't know. They _____ here ten minutes ago."

10.3 Write *was / wasn't* or *were / weren't*.

1. We weren't happy with the hotel. Our room *was* very small, and it *wasn't* very clean.
2. Bill _____ at work last week because he _____ sick. He's better now.
3. Yesterday _____ a holiday, so the banks _____ closed. They're open today.
4. "_____ Kate and John at the party?" "Kate _____ there, but John _____."
5. "Where are my keys?" "I don't know. They _____ on the table, but they're not there now."
6. You _____ at home last night. Where _____ you?

10.4 Write questions. Use the words in parentheses () in the correct order + *was / were*.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. (late / you / this morning / why?) <i>Why were you late this morning?</i> 2. (hard / your exam?) _____ 3. (last week / where / Beth and Bill?) _____ 4. (angry / you / yesterday / why?) _____ 5. (nice / the weather / last week?) _____ | <p>The traffic was bad.</p> <p>No, it was easy.</p> <p>They were on vacation.</p> <p>Because you were late.</p> <p>Yes, it was beautiful.</p> |
|--|---|

Simple Past

1-Usages:

The simple past indicates that an activity or situation began and ended at a particular time in the past.

2-Time expressions used with the past simple:

-Yesterday -last night /week /month/ year -two days ago -when

-Then -a week / month / year ago -in 1980

3-Form:

Noun / Pronoun + (regular verb /irregular verb)+ complement sentence

Notice:

-We form the past simple of regular verbs by adding **-ed** .ex: played -helped... ect.

-Some verbs have irregular verbs. ex : came –find... ect.

Ex: -I **played** tennis last day. (positive)

-She **didn't study** English last night.(negative)

4-Spelling:

a) - e → -d

liked –liked

close-closed

b)double consonant +ed

-stop → stopped

-travel → travelled

c)consonant +y → -ied

-carry-carried

-study-studied

d)vowel +y → -yed

-play – played
 -enjoy -enjoyed

UNIT
 11

Worked, got, went, etc. (Simple Past)

A

They **watch** television every night.
(simple present)

They **watched** television last night.
(simple past)

Watched is the *simple past*:

I/we/you/they
 he/she/it watched



B

The *simple past* is often -ed (*regular verbs*). For example:

work → worked dance → danced
 clean → cleaned stay → stayed
 start → started need → needed

- I brush my teeth every morning. This morning I brushed my teeth.
- Terry worked in a bank from 1987 to 1998.
- Yesterday it rained all morning. It stopped at lunchtime.
- We enjoyed the party last night. We danced a lot and talked to a lot of people. The party ended at midnight.

Spelling (see Appendix 5)

try → tried study → studied copy → copied
 stop → stopped plan → planned

C

Some verbs are *irregular* (= not regular). Their simple past is not -ed. Here are some important irregular verbs (see also Appendixes 2–3).

begin → began	fall → fell	leave → left	sell → sold
break → broke	find → found	lose → lost	sit → sat
bring → brought	fly → flew	make → made	sleep → slept
build → built	forget → forgot	meet → met	speak → spoke
buy → bought	get → got	pay → paid	stand → stood
catch → caught	give → gave	put → put	take → took
come → came	go → went	read → read*	tell → told
do → did	have → had	ring → rang	think → thought
drink → drank	hear → heard	say → said	win → won
eat → ate	know → knew	see → saw	write → wrote

- We did a lot of work yesterday.
- I usually get up early, but this morning I got up at 9:30.
- Caroline went to the movies three times last week.
- Ampol came into the room, took off his coat, and sat down.

* pronounced "red"

Exercises

11.1 Complete the sentences. Use one of these verbs in the simple past:

- brush die enjoy end happen rain start stay want
- I *brushed* my teeth three times yesterday.
 - The concert _____ at 7:30 and _____ at 10 o'clock.
 - When I was a child, I _____ to be a doctor.
 - The accident _____ last Sunday afternoon.
 - It's a nice day today, but yesterday it _____ all day.
 - We _____ our vacation last year. We _____ at a very nice hotel.
 - Amy's grandfather _____ when he was 90 years old.

11.2 Write the simple past of these verbs:

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. get <i>got</i> | 4. pay _____ | 7. go _____ | 10. know _____ |
| 2. see _____ | 5. visit _____ | 8. think _____ | 11. put _____ |
| 3. play _____ | 6. buy _____ | 9. copy _____ | 12. speak _____ |

11.3 Read about Anna's trip to Mexico City. Put the verbs in the correct form.



Last Tuesday Anna (1) *flew* _____ from Los Angeles to Mexico City. She (2) _____ up at 6 o'clock in the morning and (3) _____ a cup of coffee. At 7:15 she (4) _____ home and (5) _____ to the airport. When she (6) _____, she (7) _____ the car and then (8) _____ to the ticket counter, where she (9) _____ in for her flight. Then she (10) _____ breakfast at an airport cafe and (11) _____ for her flight. The plane (12) _____ on time and (13) _____ in Mexico City four hours later. Finally, she (14) _____ a taxi to her hotel.

(fly) (get) (have) (leave) (drive) (arrive) (park) (go) (check) (have) (wait) (depart) (arrive) (take)

11.4 Write sentences about the past.

- Jim always goes to work by car. Yesterday he *went to work by car* _____.
- Mei Lan often loses her keys. She _____ last week.
- Kate meets her friends every night. She _____ last night.
- I usually buy two newspapers every day. Yesterday I _____.
- We usually go to the movies on Sundays. Last Sunday we _____.
- I eat an apple every day. Yesterday I _____.
- Taro always takes a shower in the morning. This morning he _____.

11.5 Write sentences about what you did yesterday.

- I played volleyball yesterday.* 3. _____
- _____ 4. _____